

## LOW CARBON OPPORTUNITIES IN ISLANDS A Hebridean Perspective

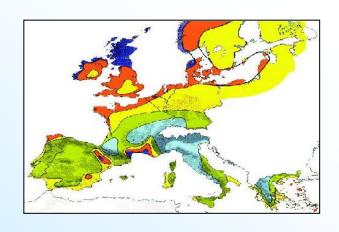
# THE OUTER HEBRIDES – AN ARCHIPELAGO ON THE EDGE OF EUROPE, AMBITIOUS FOR GROWTH

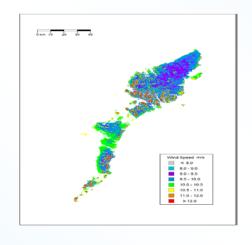


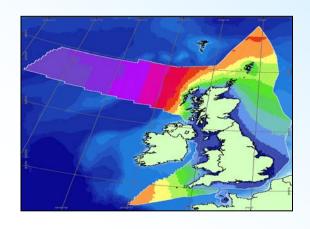


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### The Renewable Energy Resource







Wind Resource Europe

**Wind Resource Hebrides** 

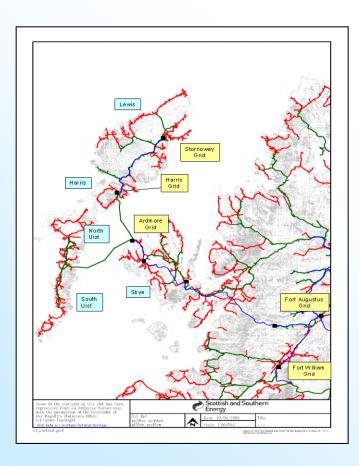
**Marine Resource Hebrides** 

An unrivalled resource, on and offshore, which is key to meeting Scottish, UK and European targets. "Access to this resource is in the National Interest" (John Swinney, Scottish Cabinet Secretary for Finance and Sustainable Growth).



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### **Grid Connectivity (current)**



Single 132kV circuit between the Main Interconnected Transmission System on the Scottish mainland and the Outer Hebrides

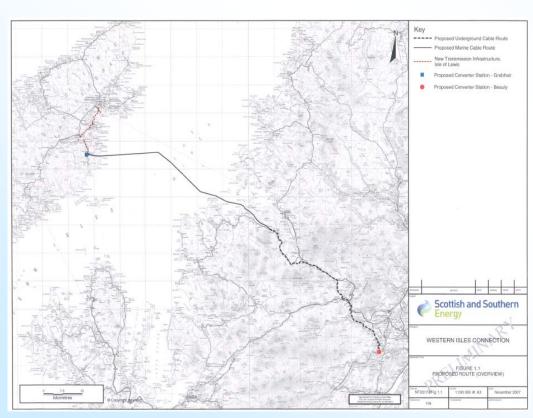
Peak electricity demand in the Western Isles is circa 29MW and rising. Imported load is circa 22MW. Local supplementary diesel generation at is necessary at times of peak demand.

There is currently 462MW of renewable energy generation (onshore wind, hydro and marine) operational, consented, in planning or in advanced development



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### **Grid Connectivity (proposed)**



450MW Radial Connector proposed between the Main Interconnected Transmission System and the Outer Hebrides – 80km subsea and 76km underground.

Upgrade capability to 900MW.

Requires developers seeking connection to accept underwriting liabilities for €472m cost.

If underwriting is confirmed this year, the interconnector can be live by October 2015.



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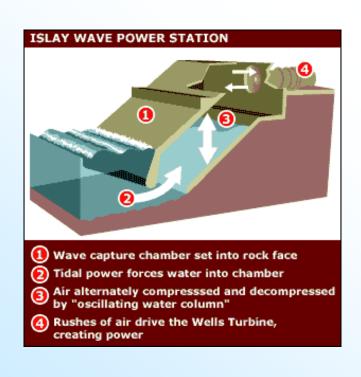
### The Outer Hebrides Generation Portfolio

- in excess of 400MW of Onshore Wind operational (distribution connected), consented, in planning or in advanced development
- significant constraints in the form of Natura Environmental Designations – scope for further Onshore Wind limited
- 50MW of seabed leases recently awarded by The Crown Estate, owner of the UK seabed
- scope for 1GW+ of Marine and Offshore Wind generation around the Outer Hebrides by 2025



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### The Marine Energy Opportunity (in detail)



Wavegen's Oscillating
Column Wave Energy
Converter – onshore turbine
driven by compressed air.
4MW installation at Shader,
Lewis consented,
upgradeable in modules to
10MW



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### The Marine Energy Opportunity (in detail)

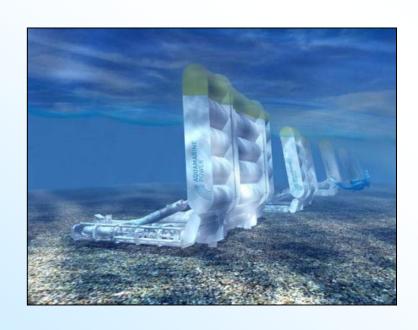


Pelamis' 'Sea Snake' wave energy converter – a series of tubular sections joined together. Kinetic energy in the joints generates electricity. Subsections already fabricated in Lewis.



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### The Marine Energy Opportunity (in detail)



Aquamarine's Oyster – a massive hinged flap driven by the waves. Water piped onshore at high pressure to drive a conventional hydro turbine. Subsections already fabricated in Lewis.



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### The Marine Energy Opportunity (in detail)



Statoil's Hywind 2 floating offshore wind turbine. Operational in deep water, anchored by chains to the seabed. 600MW possible in one installation.



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### **Other Low Carbon Opportunities**

- investment in Onshore Wind by the Local Authority and retail of electricity at cost through an Energy Supply Company
- production of Hydrogen as a transport / heat fuel
- wind + Water = Hydrogen and the Outer Hebrides have the strongest wind regime and highest rainfall in Europe
- use of biofuels in the freight and transport sector
- biomass constrained by a lack of feedstock in the islands and dependent on a carbon heavy import process

We are actively seeking European partnership under the €50bn 'Connecting Europe Facility for Transport, Energy and ICT'. €9.1bn is available for 'Trans European Energy Infrastructure' – a subsea Grid down the west coast of the UK and into Europe?



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## Like many European islands, the Outer Hebrides face significant structural challenges:

- decline of traditional industries
- the additional costs of insularity it costs more to achieve the same
- loss of population (10% outward movement in 10 years)
- over dependence on a shrinking public sector
- rampant Fuel Poverty levels and dependence on Fossil Fuels

## BUT, Renewable Energy can turn the tide and can be transformational for a closed island economy:

- fabrication opportunities at Arnish Point, Stornoway
- research opportunities at Lews Castle College
- millions of Euros invested in local communities
- self determination and self reliance
- ambitious for growth

THE PRIZE IS TOO GREAT TO BE MISSED!